Strategies for Enhancing Ballot Drop Box Security



Post local electioneering rules, regulations, and other important
information on or near drop boxes

Important information to post using signs, magnets or stickers, might include:

- A call-in number on the ballot drop box for reporting issues.
- A notice that ballot drop boxes are monitored by 24/7 video or personnel surveillance.
- A notice that ballot drop boxes are monitored regularly by law enforcement.
- Statutes and penalties for election interference or voter obstruction or harassment.
- The period during which drop boxes are available.

Prepare local law enforcement to respond to incidents

Follow these tips to engage with local law enforcement:

- Contact local law enforcement officials.
- Educate them on your jurisdiction's rules and regulations regarding electioneering and voter intimidation near drop boxes.
- Share information about the location of drop boxes and all security measures that you already have in place to aid local law enforcement in protecting drop boxes.

Use ballot drop boxes with built-in physical security features

Available built-in features include:

- A lock and a tamper-evident seal. Only an election official and a designated ballot retriever should have access to the keys and/or combination of the lock.
- Openings that will not accept items larger than a ballot (approximately ¼ inch opening) or allow ballots to be tampered with or removed. Existing drop boxes can be retrofitted to provide for this.
- A design that prevents ballot overflow.
- For staffed drop boxes, a base that is securely fastened to a stationary surface or immovable object.
- You should regularly inspect ballot drop boxes and ballot insert openings prior to and throughout voting periods. Ensure that these openings work correctly and have not been tampered with.
- Any time that a staffed drop box is not in use, it should be secured in a locked room and sealed with a tamper-evident seal.
- Invest in security measures to protect or conceal the locking mechanism.
- The box itself should be made of heavy duty materials. A solid, welded box designed for receiving ballots is preferable to an assembled box.

Secure locations have the following features

Follow these tips to engage with local law enforcement:

- They are well-lit and highly-trafficked.
- They already have security features like video surveillance equipment and/or a law enforcement presence.
- If possible, they are located near government buildings like libraries, which often have their own security presence.
- In the event that a drop box is in a location without these features, consider installing bollards around the perimeter of the drop box.
- Unstaffed, outdoor boxes should be permanently or semi-permanently secured into concrete.

Train and prepare your ballot collection teams

Ensure that your ballot collection teams are following these best practices:

- Hire enough temporary workers to staff ballot collection teams, based on the number of drop boxes used in your jurisdiction.
- Use the buddy system method of ballot pick-up. Always have at least two team members working together to collect ballots, preferably bipartisan pairs.
- Instruct ballot collection teams to never touch contaminated ballots. In the unlikely event of contaminated ballots, your team should immediately report the incident.
- Require chain of custody paperwork be completed during collection at each drop box.
- Schedule regular and well-timed ballot pickups. This ensures a fewer number of ballots are left in drop boxes overnight.
- On Election Night, station a bipartisan ballot collection team at each drop box 15 minutes before the polls close, to ensure secure retrieval of ballots.
- Train staff on rules of engagement with observers and use of de-escalation strategies.

Invest in the right tools and equipment

Important tools and equipment include:

- PPE (especially disposable gloves).
- Large ziploc bags to handle and isolate contaminated ballots.
- Government vehicles with official logos such as county public works vehicles. Alternatively, you can purchase magnetic signs customized with your official logo that can be put on the vehicles used by collection teams.
- Badges or vests that readily identify teams as designated ballot retrievers.
- FAQ style handouts about ballot drop boxes that can be distributed or shown to concerned observers.
- Incident reporting documentation and protocols, including how to handle contaminated ballots.

Monitor ballot drop boxes at all times

Monitoring best practices may include:

- Ensuring that permanent, 24/7 drop boxes are monitored by video surveillance.
- Ensuring temporary drop boxes are staffed while in use.
- Assigning a rover to help monitor and perform security checks on drop boxes throughout the day (e.g. Door locked? Seals intact? Evidence of box alteration or damage?).
- Ask local law enforcement to patrol near drop boxes regularly or contract with private security personnel.

